

Contents

Main Sources Cited	11
Introduction	13
Part 1 – Upbringing, Training and Early Missionary Career, March 1813–May 1849	
1. Boyhood, Conversion and Call to Missions, 1813–1836	19
2. Medical and Missionary Training, 1836–1840	27
3. Arrival in Africa, December 1840–August 1841	37
4. Initial Inland Journey, August–December 1841	47
5. Early Inland Ministries, January 1842–June 1843	55
6. Mabotsa Mission Founded, June–October 1843	69
7. Attacked by a Lion, November 1843–June 1844	77
8. Marriage, July 1844–March 1845	87
9. Unforeseen Ministry Conflict, March 1845	97
10. Preparing for Resettlement, April–December 1845	105
11. Ministries from Chonuane, January 1846–March 1847	119
12. Removal to Kolobeng, March–December 1847	129
13. First Convert, January–November 1848	139
14. Closed and Open Doors, December 1848–May 1849	147
Part 2 – Expansive Missionary Travels, May 1849–July 1857	
15. Discovery of Lake Ngami, May–October 1849	157
16. Adversity and Acclaim, November 1849–December 1850	165
17. Reaching Sebituane and the Zambesi, January–August 1851	175
18. New Plans and a Painful Separation, August 1851–May 1852	185
19. Attacked by Boers, May–November 1852	199
20. Return to the Makololo, December 1852–May 1853	211
21. Treachery among the Makololo, May–July 1853	223
22. Visit to the Barotse, July–September 1853	231
23. Commencing a West Coast Journey, September–November 1853	241
24. Traveling among the Balonda, December 1853–February 1854	253
25. Journeying among Rogues and Robbers, February–April 1854	265
26. Portuguese Kindness and Recovery at Loanda, April– September 1854	275

27. Traveling among Friends and Foes, September 1854–June 1855.....	285
28. Back among the Balonda, Barotse and Makololo, June– October 1855.....	297
29. Discovery of Victoria Falls, November 1855–February 1856.....	309
30. Completing the Transcontinental Journey, February–May 1856	321
31. Return to England, May–December 1856	333
32. Hero’s Welcome in Britain, December 1856–July 1857	343

Part 3 – The Zambesi Expedition, August 1857–December 1864

33. New Service for God and Government, August 1857–March 1858	359
34. Launching the Zambesi Expedition, March–July 1858	373
35. An Unanticipated Impediment, August–December 1858.....	389
36. Explorations and Discoveries along the Shire, December 1858–June 1859	405
37. Discovering Lake Nyassa, June–October 1859.....	415
38. A Controversial Dismissal, October–December 1859	429
39. Return to Makolololand with Sekeletu’s Men, December 1859–July 1860.....	441
40. With Sekeletu at Sesheke, August–November 1860	453
41. Interfering with the Slave Trade, November 1860–July 1861.....	463
42. Exploring Lake Nyassa, August–November 1861	475
43. Reunion and Reinforcements, November 1861– February 1862.....	483
44. Concerns and Controversies, February 1862	499
45. Deaths and Bereavements, February–May 1862	509
46. Attacked on the Rovuma, June–December 1862.....	521
47. Devastation on the Shire, December 1862–June 1863	537
48. Final Zambesi Expedition Travels, June–October 1863	555
49. Perils at Sea, November 1863–July 1864	567
50. Second Visit to Britain, July 1864–January 1865.....	577

Part 4 – Seeking the Abolition of Slavery and the Sources of the Nile, January 1865–April 1874

51. A New Line of Service in Africa, January–August 1865	589
52. Trials along the Rovuma to Lake Nyassa, September 1865– August 1866	601
53. A Difficult Journey to Lake Tanganyika, September 1866– April 1867	615
54. Discovery of Lake Moero and Lake Bangweolo, May 1867– October 1868.....	625
55. Disappointment at Ujiji, Treachery in Manyuema, October 1868–February 1871	639

56. Massacre at Nyangwe, February–July 1871.....	655
57. Destitution and Deliverance, July–November 1871	667
58. Exploration of Tanganyika and Journey to Unyanyembe, November 1871–February 1872.....	681
59. Stanley’s Parting from and Fuller Perspectives on Livingstone, February–March 1872	691
60. Wearisome Waiting at Unyanyembe, Developments at Zanzibar, March–August 1872.....	703
61. Return Journey to Lake Bangweolo, August 1872–April 1873.....	719
62. Final Days, Two Burials, April 1873–April 1874	731
Epilogue – Livingstone’s Exceptional Legacy.....	745
Appendix – An Appeal for Scrupulous Historical Accuracy.....	753
Bibliography of Sources Cited	757
Index	761